

# BARNES & NOBLE INC

## **FORM 8-K** (Current report filing)

Filed 03/01/18 for the Period Ending 03/01/18

Address	122 FIFTH AVE NEW YORK, NY, 10011
Telephone	2126333300
CIK	0000890491
Symbol	BKS
SIC Code	5940 - Retail-Miscellaneous Shopping Goods Stores
Industry	Other Specialty Retailers
Sector	Consumer Cyclical
Fiscal Year	05/29

**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549**

**FORM 8-K**

**CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT  
TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE  
SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported) March 1, 2018

BARNES & NOBLE, INC.  
(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Delaware  
(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation)

1-12302 06-1196501  
(Commission File Number) (IRS Employer Identification No.)

122 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10011  
(Address of Principal Executive Offices) (Zip Code)

(212) 633-3300  
(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

(Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions :

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

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## **Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition**

On March 1, 2018, Barnes & Noble, Inc. (the “Company”) issued a press release announcing its financial results for the third quarter ended January 27, 2018 (the “Press Release”). A copy of the Press Release is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1.

The information in this Form 8-K and the Exhibit attached hereto pertaining to the Company’s financial results shall not be deemed “filed” for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

### **Use of Non-GAAP Financial Information**

To supplement the Company’s consolidated financial statements presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (“GAAP”), in the Press Release attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1, the Company uses the non-GAAP financial measure of EBITDA (defined by the Company as earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization).

The Company’s management reviews this non-GAAP measure internally to evaluate the Company’s performance and manage its operations. The Company believes that the inclusion of EBITDA results provide investors useful and important information regarding the Company’s operating results. The non-GAAP measure included in the Press Release attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 has been reconciled to the comparable GAAP measure as required under SEC rules regarding the use of non-GAAP financial measures. The Company urges investors to carefully review the GAAP financial information included as part of the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, and quarterly earnings releases.

## **Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits**

(d) Exhibits

99.1 Press Release of Barnes & Noble, Inc., dated March 1, 2018

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**SIGNATURE**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

BARNES & NOBLE, INC.  
(Registrant)

By: /s/ Allen W. Lindstrom  
Allen W. Lindstrom  
Chief Financial Officer

Date: March 1, 2018

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**Barnes & Noble, Inc.**

**EXHIBIT INDEX**

<b><u>Exhibit Number</u></b>	<b><u>Description</u></b>
<a href="#">99.1</a>	<a href="#">Press Release of Barnes &amp; Noble, Inc., dated March 1, 2018</a>

## Barnes & Noble Reports Fiscal 2018 Third Quarter Financial Results

### *Company Outlines Strategic Turnaround Plan*

NEW YORK--(BUSINESS WIRE)--March 1, 2018-- **Barnes & Noble, Inc. (NYSE: BKS)** today reported sales and earnings for its fiscal 2018 third quarter ended January 27, 2018. Additionally, the Company outlined elements of its strategic turnaround plan.

Total sales for the third quarter were \$1.2 billion, declining 5.3% as compared to the prior year. Comparable store sales decreased 5.8% for the quarter, primarily due to lower traffic. Comparable store sales trends did improve in January, declining 3.5%.

“While we were disappointed with our holiday sales, comparable store sales trends did improve in January,” said Demos Parneros, Chief Executive Officer of Barnes & Noble, Inc. “We have initiated a strategic turnaround plan that is centered on growing the business and enhancing shareholder value. In the short term we are focused on stabilizing sales, improving productivity and reducing expenses. Achievement of our longer-term goals requires a significant multi-year transformation. We expect our plan to provide consistent improvement beginning in fiscal 2019 and beyond.”

Barnes & Noble announced that its long-term strategic plan is focused on the following four key elements: 1) strengthening the core business by enhancing the customer value proposition; 2) improving profitability through an aggressive expense management program, which will be used to fund growth initiatives; 3) accelerating execution through simplification; and 4) innovating for the future, which will position the company for long-term growth.

Beginning in February, Barnes & Noble implemented a companywide expense reduction plan. This plan includes a new store labor model that provides greater flexibility and better customer service by eliminating tasks and allowing booksellers to focus more on customers. The Company estimates that these actions will result in annual cost savings of approximately \$40 million.

The consolidated third quarter net loss was \$63.5 million, or \$0.87 per share, as compared to prior year net earnings of \$70.3 million, or \$0.96 per share.

Third quarter results include a non-cash goodwill impairment charge of \$133.6 million, and a severance charge of \$10.7 million associated with the Company’s transition to a new labor model.

Excluding non-recurring charges, third quarter EBITDA would have been \$137.7 million.

Third quarter taxes include a \$35.0 million non-cash valuation allowance against certain deferred tax assets, partially offset by a benefit of \$26.4 million due to the enactment of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act tax legislation.

The Company ended the third quarter with \$60 million of borrowings under its \$750 million credit facility.

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## **Outlook**

For fiscal 2018, the Company expects comparable store sales to decline in the mid-single digits and consolidated EBITDA to be in a range of \$140 million to \$160 million, excluding unusual or non-recurring items.

## **Conference Call**

A conference call with Barnes & Noble, Inc.'s senior management will be webcast beginning at 10:00 A.M. ET on Thursday, March 1, 2018, and is accessible at [investors.barnesandnobleinc.com](http://investors.barnesandnobleinc.com).

Barnes & Noble, Inc. will report fiscal 2018 year end results on or about June 21, 2018.

## **About Barnes & Noble, Inc.**

Barnes & Noble, Inc. (NYSE: BKS) is the nation's largest retail bookseller, and a leading retailer of content, digital media and educational products. The Company operates 630 Barnes & Noble bookstores in 50 states, and one of the Web's premier e-commerce sites, BN.com ( [www.bn.com](http://www.bn.com) ). The Nook Digital business offers a lineup of popular NOOK<sup>®</sup> tablets and eReaders and an expansive collection of digital reading and entertainment content through the NOOK Store<sup>®</sup> . The NOOK Store features more than 4.5 million digital books in the US ( [www.nook.com](http://www.nook.com) ), plus periodicals and comics, and offers the ability to enjoy content across a wide array of popular devices through Free NOOK Reading Apps<sup>™</sup> available for Android<sup>™</sup>, iOS<sup>®</sup> and Windows<sup>®</sup> .

General information on Barnes & Noble, Inc. can be obtained by visiting the Company's corporate website at [www.barnesandnobleinc.com](http://www.barnesandnobleinc.com) .

BKS – Financial

## **Forward-Looking Statements**

This press release contains certain forward-looking statements (within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) and information relating to Barnes & Noble that are based on the beliefs of the management of Barnes & Noble as well as assumptions made by and information currently available to the management of Barnes & Noble. When used in this communication, the words “anticipate,” “believe,” “estimate,” “expect,” “intend,” “plan,” “will,” “forecasts,” “projections,” and similar expressions, as they relate to Barnes & Noble or the management of Barnes & Noble, identify forward-looking statements.

Such statements reflect the current views of Barnes & Noble with respect to future events, the outcome of which is subject to certain risks, including, among others, the general economic environment and consumer spending patterns, decreased consumer demand for Barnes & Noble's products, low growth or declining sales and net income due to various factors, including store closings, higher-than-anticipated or increasing costs, including with respect to store closings, relocation, occupancy (including in connection with lease renewals) and labor costs, the effects of competition, the risk of insufficient access to financing to implement future business initiatives, risks associated with data privacy and information security, risks associated with Barnes & Noble's supply chain, including possible delays and disruptions and increases in shipping rates, various risks associated with the digital business, including the possible loss of customers, declines in digital content sales, risks and costs associated with ongoing efforts to rationalize the digital business, risks associated with the eCommerce business, including the possible loss of eCommerce customers and declines in eCommerce sales, the risk that financial and operational forecasts and projections are not achieved, the performance of Barnes & Noble's initiatives including but not limited to new store concepts and eCommerce initiatives, unanticipated adverse litigation results or effects, potential infringement of Barnes & Noble's intellectual property by third parties or by Barnes & Noble of the intellectual property of third parties, and other factors, including those factors discussed in detail in Item 1A, “Risk Factors,” in Barnes & Noble's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended April 29, 2017, and in Barnes & Noble's other filings made hereafter from time to time with the SEC.

Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results or outcomes may vary materially from those described as anticipated, believed, estimated, expected, intended or planned. Subsequent written and oral forward-looking statements attributable to Barnes & Noble or persons acting on its behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements in this paragraph. Barnes & Noble undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise after the date of this communication.

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**BARNES & NOBLE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**Consolidated Statements of Operations**  
(In thousands, except per share data)  
(Unaudited)

	13 weeks ended January 27, 2018	13 weeks ended January 28, 2017	39 weeks ended January 27, 2018	39 weeks ended January 28, 2017
Sales	\$ 1,231,771	\$ 1,300,908	\$ 2,876,204	\$ 3,073,338
Cost of sales and occupancy	831,745	864,107	1,994,002	2,103,623
Gross profit	400,026	436,801	882,202	969,715
Selling and administrative expenses	273,044	278,962	769,067	801,499
Depreciation and amortization	28,245	29,052	81,842	90,083
Goodwill impairment	133,612	-	133,612	-
Operating income (loss)	(34,875)	128,787	(102,319)	78,133
Interest expense, net	2,536	2,076	7,254	5,666
Income (loss) before taxes	(37,411)	126,711	(109,573)	72,467
Income tax provision (benefit)	26,125	56,435	(5,165)	37,016
Net income (loss)	\$ (63,536)	\$ 70,276	\$ (104,408)	\$ 35,451
Income (loss) per common share:				
Basic	\$ (0.87)	\$ 0.97	\$ (1.44)	\$ 0.48
Diluted	\$ (0.87)	\$ 0.96	\$ (1.44)	\$ 0.48
Weighted average common shares outstanding:				
Basic	72,649	71,581	72,566	72,232
Diluted	72,649	71,714	72,566	72,387
Dividends declared per common share	\$ 0.15	\$ 0.15	\$ 0.45	\$ 0.45
Percentage of sales:				
Sales	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Cost of sales and occupancy	67.5%	66.4%	69.3%	68.4%
Gross profit	32.5%	33.6%	30.7%	31.6%
Selling and administrative expenses	22.2%	21.4%	26.7%	26.1%
Depreciation and amortization	2.3%	2.2%	2.8%	2.9%
Goodwill impairment	10.8%	0.0%	4.6%	0.0%
Operating income (loss)	-2.8%	9.9%	-3.6%	2.5%
Interest expense, net	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
Income (loss) before taxes	-3.0%	9.7%	-3.8%	2.4%
Income tax provision (benefit)	2.1%	4.3%	-0.2%	1.2%
Net income (loss)	-5.2%	5.4%	-3.6%	1.2%



**BARNES & NOBLE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**Segment Information**  
(In thousands)  
(Unaudited)

	<b>13 weeks ended January 27, 2018</b>	<b>13 weeks ended January 28, 2017</b>	<b>39 weeks ended January 27, 2018</b>	<b>39 weeks ended January 28, 2017</b>
<b>Sales</b>				
Retail	\$ 1,210,417	\$ 1,276,039	\$ 2,810,162	\$ 2,988,471
NOOK	30,930	38,434	86,394	114,524
Elimination	(9,576)	(13,565)	(20,352)	(29,657)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 1,231,771</b>	<b>\$ 1,300,908</b>	<b>\$ 2,876,204</b>	<b>\$ 3,073,338</b>
<b>Gross Profit</b>				
Retail	\$ 384,559	\$ 422,251	\$ 837,885	\$ 919,473
NOOK	15,467	14,550	44,317	50,242
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 400,026</b>	<b>\$ 436,801</b>	<b>\$ 882,202</b>	<b>\$ 969,715</b>
<b>Selling and Administrative Expenses</b>				
Retail	\$ 259,198	\$ 262,024	\$ 727,149	\$ 738,176
NOOK	13,846	16,938	41,918	63,323
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 273,044</b>	<b>\$ 278,962</b>	<b>\$ 769,067</b>	<b>\$ 801,499</b>
<b>Goodwill Impairment</b>				
Retail	\$ 133,612	\$ -	\$ 133,612	\$ -
NOOK	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 133,612</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 133,612</b>	<b>\$ -</b>
<b>EBITDA</b>				
Retail	\$ (8,251)	\$ 160,227	\$ (22,876)	\$ 181,297
NOOK	1,621	(2,388)	2,399	(13,081)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ (6,630)</b>	<b>\$ 157,839</b>	<b>\$ (20,477)</b>	<b>\$ 168,216</b>
<b>Depreciation and Amortization</b>				
Retail	\$ (25,295)	\$ (25,236)	\$ (72,491)	\$ (74,756)
NOOK	(2,950)	(3,816)	(9,351)	(15,327)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ (28,245)</b>	<b>\$ (29,052)</b>	<b>\$ (81,842)</b>	<b>\$ (90,083)</b>
<b>Operating Income (Loss)</b>				
Retail	\$ (33,546)	\$ 134,991	\$ (95,367)	\$ 106,541
NOOK	(1,329)	(6,204)	(6,952)	(28,408)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ (34,875)</b>	<b>\$ 128,787</b>	<b>\$ (102,319)</b>	<b>\$ 78,133</b>
<b>Net Income (Loss)</b>				
Operating income (loss)	\$ (34,875)	\$ 128,787	\$ (102,319)	\$ 78,133
Interest expense, net	(2,536)	(2,076)	(7,254)	(5,666)
Income tax provision (benefit)	(26,125)	(56,435)	5,165	(37,016)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ (63,536)</b>	<b>\$ 70,276</b>	<b>\$ (104,408)</b>	<b>\$ 35,451</b>
Percentage of sales:				
<b>Gross Margin</b>				
Retail	31.8%	33.1%	29.8%	30.8%
NOOK	72.4%	58.5%	67.1%	59.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>32.5%</b>	<b>33.6%</b>	<b>30.7%</b>	<b>31.6%</b>
<b>Selling and Administrative Expenses</b>				
Retail	21.4%	20.5%	25.9%	24.7%
NOOK	64.8%	68.1%	63.5%	74.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>22.2%</b>	<b>21.4%</b>	<b>26.7%</b>	<b>26.1%</b>
<b>Goodwill Impairment</b>				
Retail	11.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%
NOOK	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>10.8%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>4.6%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>EBITDA</b>				
Retail	-0.7%	12.6%	-0.8%	6.1%
NOOK	7.6%	-9.6%	3.6%	-15.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>-0.5%</b>	<b>12.1%</b>	<b>-0.7%</b>	<b>5.5%</b>

Depreciation and Amortization					
	Retail	-2.1%	-2.0%	-2.6%	-2.5%
	NOOK	-13.8%	-15.3%	-14.2%	-18.1%
Total		-2.3%	-2.2%	-2.8%	-2.9%
Operating Income (Loss)					
	Retail	-2.8%	10.6%	-3.4%	3.6%
	NOOK	-6.2%	-24.9%	-10.5%	-33.5%
Total		-2.8%	9.9%	-3.6%	2.5%

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**BARNES & NOBLE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**Consolidated Balance Sheets**  
(In thousands)  
(Unaudited)

	<u>January 27, 2018</u>	<u>January 28, 2017</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,500	\$ 11,628
Receivables, net	62,952	70,434
Merchandise inventories, net	975,055	1,010,343
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	79,175	62,164
Total current assets	<u>1,128,682</u>	<u>1,154,569</u>
Property and equipment:		
Land and land improvements	2,541	2,541
Buildings and leasehold improvements	1,075,491	1,060,416
Fixtures and equipment	1,650,352	1,597,435
	<u>2,728,384</u>	<u>2,660,392</u>
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization	2,466,032	2,378,925
Net property and equipment	<u>262,352</u>	<u>281,467</u>
Goodwill	73,769	211,276
Intangible assets, net	309,757	310,369
Other non-current assets	13,285	11,275
Total assets	<u>\$ 1,787,845</u>	<u>\$ 1,968,956</u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 490,886	\$ 500,751
Accrued liabilities	285,598	319,145
Gift card liabilities	358,609	384,830
Total current liabilities	<u>1,135,093</u>	<u>1,204,726</u>
Long-term debt	59,805	18,200
Deferred taxes	58,118	54,290
Other long-term liabilities	91,712	105,212
Shareholders' equity:		
Common stock; \$0.001 par value; 300,000 shares authorized; 112,238 and 111,648 shares issued, respectively	112	112
Additional paid-in capital	1,747,478	1,743,562
Accumulated other comprehensive income	315	198
Retained earnings	(183,064)	(22,045)
Treasury stock, at cost, 39,585 and 40,093 shares, respectively	(1,121,724)	(1,135,299)
Total Barnes & Noble, Inc. shareholders' equity	<u>443,117</u>	<u>586,528</u>
Commitments and contingencies	-	-
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	<u>\$ 1,787,845</u>	<u>\$ 1,968,956</u>

**BARNES & NOBLE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**Earnings (Loss) Per Share**  
(In thousands, except per share data)  
(Unaudited)

	<b>13 weeks ended January 27, 2018</b>	<b>13 weeks ended January 28, 2017</b>	<b>39 weeks ended January 27, 2018</b>	<b>39 weeks ended January 28, 2017</b>
<b>Numerator for basic income (loss) per share:</b>				
Net income (loss)	\$ (63,536)	\$ 70,276	\$ (104,408)	\$ 35,451
Less allocation of dividends to participating securities	(21)	(168)	(59)	(559)
Less allocation of undistributed earnings to participating securities	-	(948)	-	(42)
Net income (loss) available to common shareholders	<u>\$ (63,557)</u>	<u>\$ 69,160</u>	<u>\$ (104,467)</u>	<u>\$ 34,850</u>
<b>Numerator for diluted income (loss) per share:</b>				
Net income (loss) available to common shareholders	\$ (63,557)	\$ 69,160	\$ (104,467)	\$ 34,850
Allocation of undistributed earnings to participating securities	-	948	-	42
Less diluted allocation of undistributed earnings to participating securities	-	(946)	-	(42)
Net income (loss) available to common shareholders	<u>\$ (63,557)</u>	<u>\$ 69,162</u>	<u>\$ (104,467)</u>	<u>\$ 34,850</u>
<b>Denominator for basic income (loss) per share:</b>				
Basic weighted average common shares	72,649	71,581	72,566	72,232
<b>Denominator for diluted income (loss) per share:</b>				
Basic weighted average common shares	72,649	71,581	72,566	72,232
Average dilutive options	-	68	-	77
Average dilutive non-participating securities	-	65	-	78
Diluted weighted average common shares	<u>72,649</u>	<u>71,714</u>	<u>72,566</u>	<u>72,387</u>
<b>Income (loss) per common share:</b>				
Basic	<u>\$ (0.87)</u>	<u>\$ 0.97</u>	<u>\$ (1.44)</u>	<u>\$ 0.48</u>
Diluted	<u>\$ (0.87)</u>	<u>\$ 0.96</u>	<u>\$ (1.44)</u>	<u>\$ 0.48</u>

**BARNES & NOBLE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**Non-GAAP Reconciliation & Forward-Looking Statement**  
(In millions)  
(Unaudited)

	<b>Forward-Looking Fiscal 2018</b>	
<b>EBITDA</b>		
Adjusted EBITDA (a)	\$ 140	\$ 160
Goodwill impairment	133	133
Severance	11	11
Strategic initiatives (b)	14	14
EBITDA	<u>\$ (18)</u>	<u>\$ 2</u>
<b>Operating income (loss)</b>		
EBITDA	\$ (18)	\$ 2
Depreciation and amortization	(107)	(107)
Operating income (loss)	<u>\$ (125)</u>	<u>\$ (105)</u>

(a) Excludes any unusual or non-recurring items.

(b) Costs associated with strategic initiatives, including strategic consulting and markdowns to clear certain non-returnable inventories.

**EBITDA**

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Adjusted EBITDA  
Goodwill impairment  
Severance  
EBITDA

13 weeks ended  
January 27, 2018

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\$ 137  
133  
11  
\$ (7)

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**Operating loss**

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EBITDA  
Depreciation and amortization  
Operating income

\$ (7)  
(28)  
\$ (35)

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## CONTACT:

**Media:**

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Senior Vice President  
Corporate Communications  
[mkeating@bn.com](mailto:mkeating@bn.com)

or

**Investors:**

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