# TRUECAR, INC. DISCLAIMER



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Contact info: Alison Sternberg, Vice President, Investor Relations and Administration at investors@true.com

# TRUECAR, INC. OPERATING METRICS (UNAUDITED)



		3 Months	Ended	3 Months	Year Ended		
	Mar 31,	Jun 30,	Sep 30,	Dec 31,	Mar 31,	Jun 30,	Dec 31,
		201	5		201	6	2015
Transaction Revenue (thousands)	\$54,268	\$60,408	\$67,441	\$59,278	\$57,409	\$61,841	\$241,395
Y/Y % Change	36%	31%	30%	16%	6%	2%	27%
Units	168,559	190,358	208,034	183,157	174,982	192,531	750,108
Y/Y % Change	34%	27%	21%	12%	4%	1%	23%
Average Monthly Unique Visitors	5,520,235	5,946,114	6,634,659	5,897,417	6,689,458	6,683,027	5,999,606
Y/Y % Change	40%	42%	43%	33%	21%	12%	40%
Monetization	\$322	\$317	\$324	\$324	\$328	\$321	\$322
Franchise Dealer Count (ending)	9,108	9,300	8,702	9,094	9,281	10,135	9,094
Y/Y % Change	26%	21%	7%	7%	2%	9%	7%
Transaction Revenue per Franchise Dealer (thousands) <sup>1</sup>	\$6.2	\$6.6	\$7.5	\$6.7	\$6.2	\$6.4	\$27.4

Note: (1) Based on average franchise dealer count during the period.

## TRUECAR, INC. CONDENSED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS (UNAUDITED)



		3 Months Ended				3 Months En		ear Ended
	N	Mar 31,	Jun 30,	Sep 30,	Dec 31,	Mar 31,	Jun 30,	Dec 31,
(In thousands, except per share data)			2019	5		2016		2015
GAAP Statement of Operations								
Revenue:								
Transaction revenue		54,268	60,408	67,441	59,278	57,409	61,841	241,395
Forecasts, consulting and other revenue		4,286	4,883	4,964	4,310	 4,451	4,586	 18,443
Total	\$	58,554 \$	65,291	\$ 72,405 \$	63,588	\$ 61,860 \$	66,427	\$ 259,838
Costs and expenses:								
Cost of revenue (exclusive of depreciation and amortization)		5,791	5,927	5,952	5,987	6,225	6,365	23,657
Sales and marketing		31,709	40,457	43,969	34,867	32,111	38,129	151,002
Technology and development		9,760	10,979	12,340	14,942	13,140	14,022	48,021
General and administrative		18,769	18,407	16,467	29,851	15,496	15,998	83,494
Depreciation and amortization		3,925	4,119	4,477	5,125	5,904	5,868	17,646
Total costs and expenses		69,954	79,889	83,205	90,772	72,876	80,382	323,820
Loss from operations		(11,400)	(14,598)	(10,800)	(27,184)	 (11,016)	(13,955)	(63,982)
Interest income		20	24	27	36	93	102	107
Interest expense		(45)	(118)	(159)	(121)	(608)	(632)	(443)
Other income (expense)		11	3	-	(1)	=	-	13
Provision for income taxes		(209)	(50)	(173)	(174)	(136)	(170)	 (606)
Net loss	\$	(11,623) \$	(14,739) \$	(11,105) \$	(27,444)	\$ (11,667) \$	(14,655)	\$ (64,911)
Basic shares for GAAP EPS		80,461	82,012	82,417	82,735	83,462	83,931	81,914
Diluted shares for GAAP EPS		80,461	82,012	82,417	82,735	83,462	83,931	81,914
Net loss per share — basic	\$	(0.14) \$	(0.18) \$	(0.13) \$	(0.33)	\$ (0.14) \$	(0.17)	\$ (0.79)
Net loss per share — diluted	\$	(0.14) \$	(0.18) \$	(0.13) \$	(0.33)	\$ (0.14) \$	(0.17)	\$ (0.79)

## TRUECAR, INC. CONDENSED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS (UNAUDITED)



	3 Months Ended						3 Months Ended			Year Ended		
	Mar 31, Jun 30, Sep 30,		ep 30,	Dec 31,		Mar 31,	Jun 30,	Dec 31,				
(In thousands, except per share data)			20	15				2016			2015	
Reconciliation of GAAP Expenses to Non-GAAP Expenses:												
Cost of revenue, as reported		5,791	5,927		5,952	5,987		6,225	6,365		23,657	
Stock-based compensation (1)		177	187		217	211		222	233		792	
Non-GAAP cost of revenue	\$	5,614	\$ 5,740	\$	5,735 \$	5,776	\$	6,003 \$	6,132	\$	22,865	
Sales & Marketing, as reported		31,709	40,457		43,969	34,867		32,111	38,129		151,002	
Stock-based compensation <sup>(1)</sup>		1,390	1,218		1,131	754		763	1,736		4,493	
Stock-based compensation : Warrant expense		(147)	(333)		(308)	(15)		703	1,730		(803)	
Severance charges (2)(3)		(147)	(333)		185	171			508		357	
Severalle charges Non-GAP sales and marketing	Ś	30,466	\$ 39,572	Ś	42,961 \$	33,957	Ś	31,348 \$	35,885	Ś	146,955	
						55/55		<u> </u>	33,333			
Technology and development, as reported		9,760	10,979		12,340	14,942		13,140	14,022		48,021	
Stock-based compensation (1)		926	1,227		889	1,252		1,079	746		4,294	
Severance charges (2)(3)		-	-		-	366		-	1,304		366	
Non-GAAP technology and development	\$	8,834	\$ 9,752	\$	11,451 \$	13,324	\$	12,061 \$	11,972	\$	43,361	
General and administrative, as reported		18,769	18,407		16,467	29,851		15,496	15,998		83,494	
Stock-based compensation <sup>(1)</sup>		6,960	6,535		5,294	14,195		3,828	3,185		32,984	
Certain litigation costs (4)		2,443	2,119		1,180	429		272	150		6,171	
Severance charges (2)(3)		2,443	2,119		386	2,623		-	(29)		3,009	
Lease exit costs (5)		_	_		-	2,232		<u>-</u>	2,684		2,232	
Non-GAAP general and administrative	\$	9,366	\$ 9,753	\$	9,607 \$	10,372	\$	11,396 \$	10,008	\$	39,098	

- (1) Includes stock-based compensation of \$10.7 million incurred in the fourth quarter of 2015 related to the departure of certain executives who left the Company.
- (2) We incurred severance costs of \$2.8 million and \$3.4 million for executive-level employees who terminated during the quarter and year ended December 31, 2015, respectively. In addition, we also incurred \$0.3 million of related recruiting fees for the placement of our new CEO in the fourth quarter of 2015. We believe excluding the impact of these charges from 2015 is consistent with our use of these non-GAAP measures as we do not believe they are a useful indicator of ongoing operating results.
- (3) We incurred \$1.3 million in severance costs in the second quarter of 2016 related to a small reorganization of our product and technology teams to better align our resources with business objectives as we transition from multiple software platforms to a unified architecture. In addition, we incurred severance costs of \$0.5 million related to an executive who terminated during the second quarter of 2016. We believe excluding the impacts of these terminations is consistent with our use of Adjusted EBITDA and Non-GAAP net loss as we do not believe they are useful indicators of ongoing operating results.
- (4) The excluded amounts relate to legal costs incurred in connection with a claim we filed against Sonic Automotive Holdings, Inc., complaints filed by non-TrueCar dealers and the California New Car Dealers Association against TrueCar, and securities and consumer class action lawsuits. We do not believe these costs are a useful indicator of ongoing operating results and that their exclusion is appropriate to facilitate comparisons of our core operating performance on a period-to-period basis.
- (5) Represents updated estimates to our lease termination costs associated with the consolidation of the Company's office locations in Santa Monica, California in December 2015. We believe that their exclusion is appropriate to facilitate period-to-period operating performance comparisons.

## TRUECAR, INC. CONDENSED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS (UNAUDITED)



			3 Months En	ided			3 Months Ended			Year Ended	
	r	Mar 31,		Sep 30,	Dec 31,	IN		Jun 30,	I	Dec 31,	
housands, except per share data)			2015				2016			2015	
nciliation of Net Loss to Adjusted EBITDA:											
OSS	\$	(11,623) \$	(14,739) \$	(11,105) \$	(27,444)	\$	(11,667) \$	(14,655)	\$	(64,9	
est income		(20)	(24)	(27)	(36)		(93)	(102)		(1	
expense		45	118	159	121		608	632			
ation and amortization		3,925	4,119	4,477	5,125		5,904	5,868		17,	
based compensation <sup>(1)</sup>		9,453	9,167	7,531	16,412		5,892	5,900		42,	
t expense		(147)	(333)	(308)	(15)		-	-		(	
litigation costs (2)		2,443	2,119	1,180	429		272	150		6,	
ce charges (3) (4)		, <u>-</u>	, <u>-</u>	571	3,161		-	1,783		3,	
exit costs (S)		-	-	-	2,232		-	2,684		2,	
n for income taxes		209	50	173	174		136	170			
sted EBITDA	Ś	4,285 \$	477 \$	2,651 \$	159	Ś	1,052 \$	2,430	Ś	7	
inciliation of GAAP Net Loss to Non-GAAP Net Income (Loss):											
oss, as reported	\$	(11,623) \$	(14,739) \$	(11,105) \$	(27,444)	\$	(11,667) \$	(14,655)	\$	(64,	
ased compensation (1)		9,453	9,167	7,531	16,412		5,892	5,900		42	
expense		(147)	(333)	(308)	(15)		-	-			
gation costs <sup>(2)</sup>		2,443	2,119	1,180	429		272	150		6	
charges <sup>(3) (4)</sup>		-	-	571	3,161		-	1,783		3	
sts <sup>(5)</sup>		-	-	-	2,232		-	2,684		2	
P net income (loss) <sup>(6)</sup>	\$	126 \$	(3,786) \$	(2,131) \$	(5,225)	\$	(5,503) \$	(4,138)	\$	(11,	
for non-GAAP EPS		80,461	82,012	82,417	82,735		83,462	83,931		81,	
s for non-GAAP EPS		92,361	82,012	82,417	82,735		83,462	83,931		81,	
loss per share - basic	\$	0.00 \$	(0.05) \$	(0.03) \$	(0.06)	\$	(0.07) \$	(0.05)	\$	((	
loss per share - diluted	\$	0.00 \$	(0.05) \$	(0.03) \$	(0.06)	\$	(0.07) \$	(0.05)	\$	(	

- (1) Includes stock-based compensation of \$10.7 million incurred in the fourth quarter of 2015 related to the departure of certain executives who left the Company.
- (2) The excluded amounts relate to legal costs incurred in connection with a claim we filed against Sonic Automotive Holdings, Inc., complaints filed by non-TrueCar dealers and the California New Car Dealers Association against TrueCar, and securities and consumer class action lawsuits. We do not believe these costs are a useful indicator of ongoing operating results and that their exclusion is appropriate to facilitate comparisons of our core operating performance on a period-to-period basis.
- (3) We incurred severance costs of \$2.8 million and \$3.4 million for executive-level employees who terminated during the quarter and year ended December 31, 2015, respectively. In addition, we also incurred \$0.3 million of related recruiting fees for the placement of our new CEO in the fourth quarter of 2015. We believe excluding the impact of these charges from 2015 is consistent with our use of these non-GAAP measures as we do not believe they are a useful indicator of ongoing operating results.
- (4) We incurred \$1.3 million in severance costs in the second quarter of 2016 related to a small reorganization of our product and technology teams to better align our resources with business objectives as we transition from multiple software platforms to a unified architecture. In addition, we incurred severance costs of \$0.5 million related to an executive who terminated during the second quarter of 2016. We believe excluding the impacts of these terminations is consistent with our use of Adjusted EBITDA and Non-GAAP net loss as we do not believe they are useful indicators of ongoing operating results.
- (5) Represents updated estimates to our lease termination costs associated with the consolidation of the Company's office locations in Santa Monica, California in December 2015. We believe that their exclusion is appropriate to facilitate period-to-period operating performance comparisons.
- (6) There is no income tax impact related to the adjustments made to calculate Non-GAAP net loss because of our available net operating loss carryforwards and the full valuation allowance recorded against our net deferred tax assets at June 30, 2016 and June 30, 2015.